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Alliance *for*  
Regenerative  
Medicine

# Manufacturing Challenges Facing Cell & Gene Therapy

Thursday, September 19, 2019





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# Increased Need for Large-Scale Manufacturing

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*Mike Lehmicke,  
Director, Science & Industry Affairs, ARM*



“We anticipate that by 2020 we will be receiving **more than 200 INDs per year** [...] And by 2025, we predict that the FDA will be **approving 10 to 20 cell and gene therapy products a year** based on an assessment of the current pipeline and the clinical success rates of these products.”

– *Statement from Former FDA Commissioner Scott Gottlieb and CBER Director Peter Marks on new policies to advance development of safe and effective cell and gene therapies*

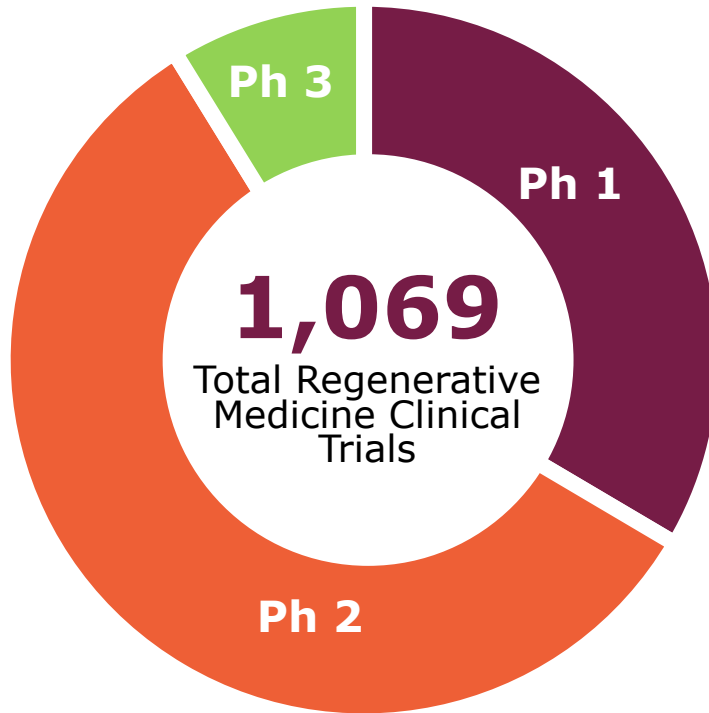


“I had the opportunity to spend some time with my colleagues at the FDA and we’ve seen a steady growth in clinical trials. We **both expect to grow to 10 to 20 product approvals or submissions each year** within the next five years.”

– *Guido Rasi, Director General of the EMA, during his remarks at ARM’s 2019 Meeting on the Mediterranean*

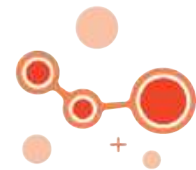


# Increasing Numbers of Clinical Trials



**Phase 1: 358**  
across all tech types  
and indications

**Gene Therapy: 117**  
**Gene-Modified Cell Therapy: 187**  
**Cell Therapy: 49**  
**Tissue Engineering: 5**



**Phase 2: 617**  
across all tech types  
and indications

**Gene Therapy: 219**  
**Gene-Modified Cell Therapy: 207**  
**Cell Therapy: 168**  
**Tissue Engineering: 23**



**Phase 3: 94**  
across all tech types  
and indications

**Gene Therapy: 30**  
**Gene-Modified Cell Therapy: 16**  
**Cell Therapy: 32**  
**Tissue Engineering: 16**

## ***Increasing Focus on Indications with Large Patient Populations***

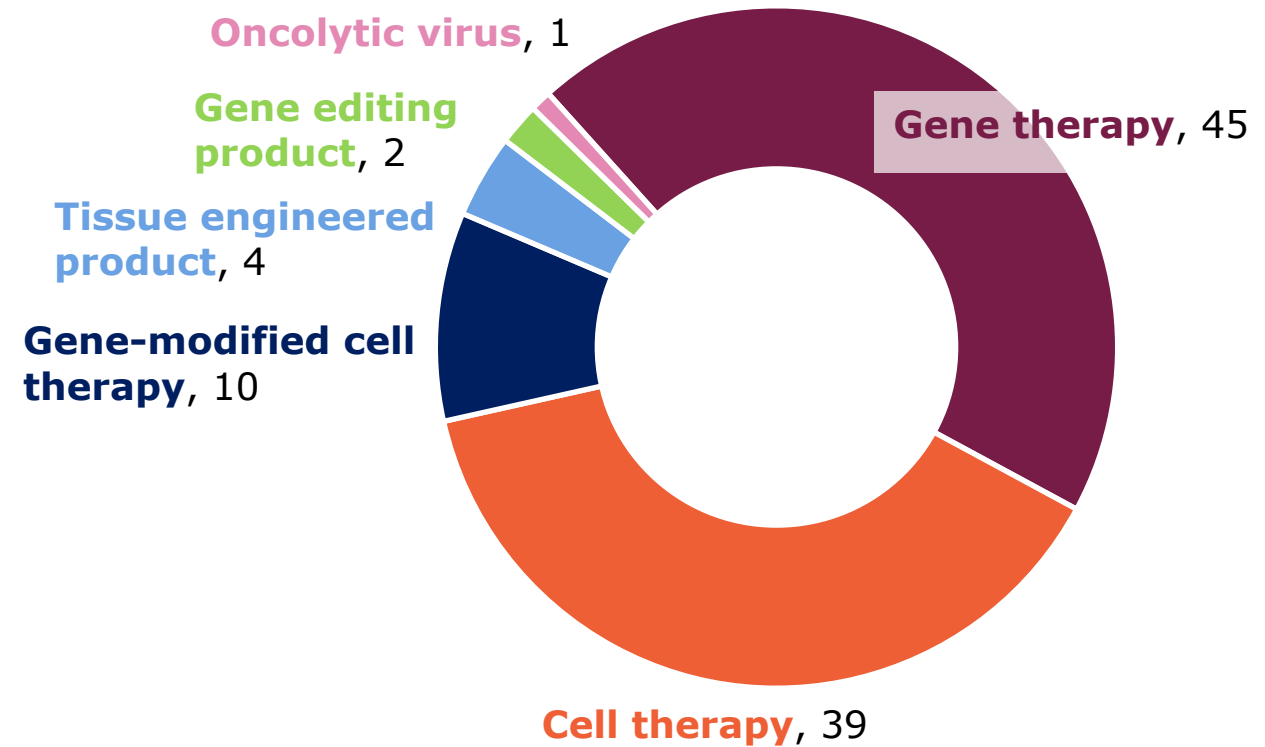
- Consider clinical and preclinical development in the cardiovascular, central nervous system, and diabetes space
- First gene therapy for critical limb ischemia approved in Japan this year
- Clinical trials in cardiovascular and CNS/neurological indications:
  - 23 in diabetes and related complications
  - 11 in Parkinson's disease
  - 10 in critical limb ischemia
  - 8 in stroke
  - 7 in peripheral artery disease
  - 6 in heart failure
  - 5 in heart attack
  - 5 in Alzheimer's disease

# Expedited Approval Programs Shorten Development Timelines

- 34** RM/AT therapies have RMA Designation
- 18** RM/AT therapies have Breakthrough Designation
- 34** RM/AT therapies have Fast Track Designation
- 4** RM/AT therapies have SAKIGAKE Designation
- 19** RM/AT therapies have PRIME Designation

## Products with Expedited Approval

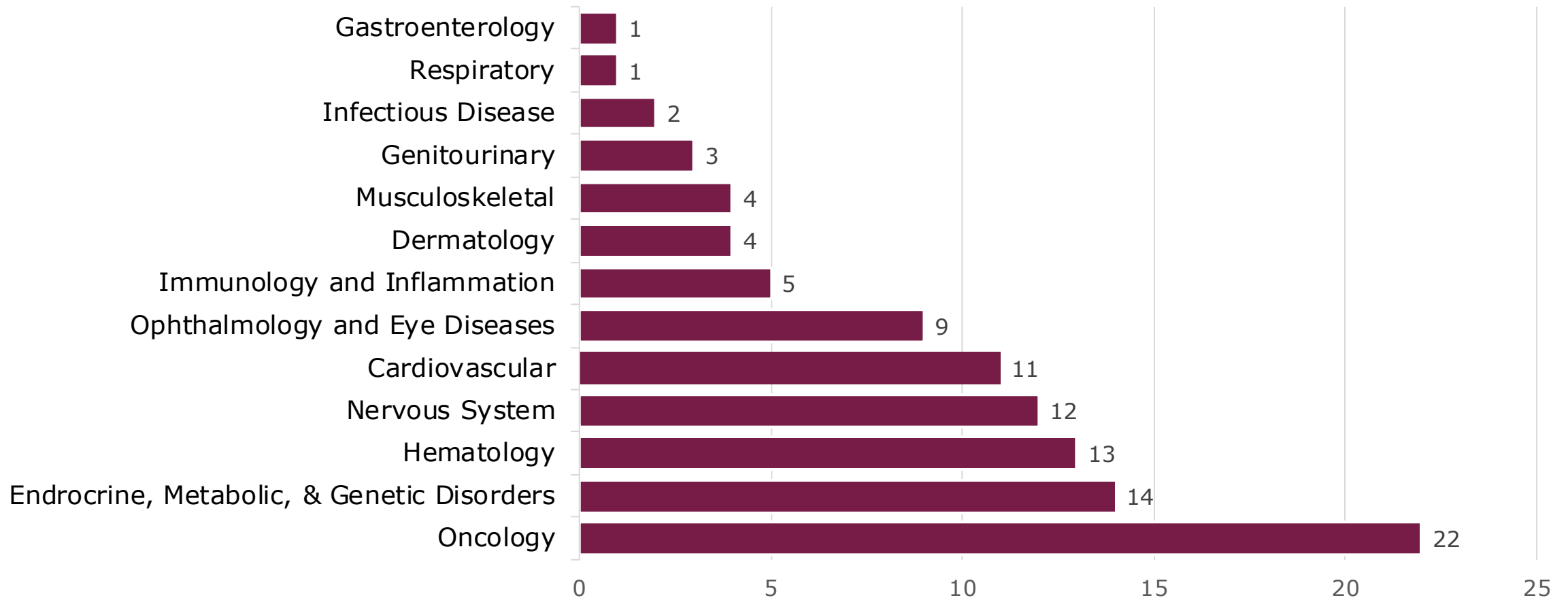
*By technology type*



# Expedited Approval Programs Shorten Development Timelines

## Products with Expedited Approval

*By indication area*





# Panel Discussion



## Topic 1: Transitioning Manufacturing from Small- to Large-Scale

In transitioning from smaller, pilot-scale production to larger, commercial-scale manufacturing, what are the biggest challenges?

Best strategies and lessons learned?



## Topic 2: In-House Vs. Outsourced Manufacturing

Advantages / disadvantages to building out internal manufacturing capabilities or outsourcing manufacturing.

At what stage of a company's life should it be thinking about building or outsourcing?



## Topic 3: Dealmaking

What is behind the numerous consolidating deals in the cell & gene therapy manufacturing market YTD in 2019?

Can we expect this activity to continue?





## Topic 4: New and Innovative Ways to Manufacture Cell/Gene Therapy for the Future

New and innovative ways companies are investigating to manufacture cell and gene therapies

Examples of innovative technologies to enable a robust and reproducible manufacturing process include a closed and/or automatic process



## Topic 5: Standards for New Cell and Gene Therapy Products

FDA says manufacturers should rely more on standards to ease development and approval process – however, development of standards has been a slow process.

What are the next steps in establishing standards?

How will the gap in deciding on certain standards be filled in the meantime?



## Topic 6: Logistical Challenges with Cell Therapy Manufacturing

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What are the current key challenges and how can developers overcome them?



## Topic 7: Challenges with Vector Production

What are the biggest challenges with viral vector production?

Discuss next-generational materials and non-viral delivery methods.

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# Thank you!

Questions?

